



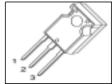
# **Cool MOS™ Power Transistor**

#### **Feature**

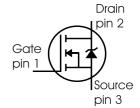
- New revolutionary high voltage technology
- Ultra low gate charge
- Periodic avalanche rated
- Extreme dv/dt rated
- Ultra low effective capacitances
- Improved transconductance
- Pb-free lead plating; RoHS compliant
- Qualified according to JEDEC<sup>0)</sup> for target applications

| V <sub>DS</sub> @ T <sub>imax</sub> | 560  | V |
|-------------------------------------|------|---|
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub>                 | 0.19 | Ω |
| / <sub>D</sub>                      | 21   | Α |





| Туре       | Package  | Ordering Code | Marking |
|------------|----------|---------------|---------|
| SPW21N50C3 | PG-TO247 | Q67040-S4586  | 21N50C3 |



### **Maximum Ratings**

| Parameter  | Symbol                            | Value    | Unit |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------|------|
| Continuous drain current   | $I_{D}$                           |          | А    |
| <i>T</i> <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C  |                                   | 21       |      |
| <i>T</i> <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C   |                                   | 13.1     |      |
| Pulsed drain current, $t_p$ limited by $T_{jmax}$                        | I <sub>D puls</sub>               | 63       |      |
| Avalanche energy, single pulse   | E <sub>AS</sub>                   | 690      | mJ   |
| $I_{\rm D}$ = 10 A, $V_{\rm DD}$ = 50 V                                  |                                   |          |      |
| Avalanche energy, repetitive $t_{AR}$ limited by $T_{jmax}$ <sup>1</sup> | E <sub>AR</sub>                   | 1        |      |
| $I_{\rm D}$ = 21 A, $V_{\rm DD}$ = 50 V                                  |                                   |          |      |
| Avalanche current, repetitive $t_{AR}$ limited by $T_{jmax}$             | I <sub>AR</sub>                   | 21       | А    |
| Reverse diode dv/dt 4)   | dv/dt                             | 15       | V/ns |
| Gate source voltage  | $V_{\rm GS}$                      | ±20      | V    |
| Gate source voltage AC (f >1Hz)  | $V_{GS}$                          | ±30      |      |
| Power dissipation, $T_{\rm C}$ = 25°C                                    | P <sub>tot</sub>                  | 208      | W    |
| Operating and storage temperature  | T <sub>j</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub> | -55 +150 | °C   |



# **Maximum Ratings**

| Parameter  | Symbol                 | Value | Unit |
|--|------------------------|-------|------|
| Drain Source voltage slope                                     | d <i>v</i> /d <i>t</i> | 50    | V/ns |
| $V_{\rm DS}$ = 400 V, $I_{\rm D}$ = 21 A, $T_{\rm j}$ = 125 °C |                        |       |      |

## **Thermal Characteristics**

| Parameter                                      | Symbol            |      | Values |      | Unit |
|--|-------------------|------|--------|------|------|
|  |                   | min. | typ.   | max. |      |
| Thermal resistance, junction - case            | R <sub>thJC</sub> | -    | -      | 0.6  | K/W  |
| Thermal resistance, junction - ambient, leaded | R <sub>thJA</sub> | -    | -      | 62   |      |
| Soldering temperature, wavesoldering           | $T_{sold}$        | _    | -      | 260  | °C   |
| 1.6 mm (0.063 in.) from case for 10s           |                   |      |        |      |      |

# **Electrical Characteristics,** at *T*j=25°C unless otherwise specified

| Parameter                        | Symbol               | Conditions   | Values |      |      | Unit |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--|--------|------|------|------|
|                                  |                      |  | min.   | typ. | max. |      |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage   | V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, I <sub>D</sub> =0.25mA              | 500    | -    | -    | V    |
| Drain-Source avalanche           | V <sub>(BR)DS</sub>  | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, I <sub>D</sub> =21A                 | -      | 600  | -    |      |
| breakdown voltage                |                      |  |        |      |      |      |
| Gate threshold voltage           | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>  | / <sub>D</sub> =1000μA, / <sub>GS</sub> =/ <sub>DS</sub> | 2.1    | 3    | 3.9  |      |
| Zero gate voltage drain current  | I <sub>DSS</sub>     | V <sub>DS</sub> =500V, V <sub>GS</sub> =0V,              |        |      |      | μA   |
|                                  |                      | <i>T</i> <sub>j</sub> =25°C,                             | -      | 0.1  | 1    |      |
|                                  |                      | <i>T</i> <sub>j</sub> =150°C                             | -      | -    | 100  |      |
| Gate-source leakage current      | $I_{GSS}$            | V <sub>GS</sub> =20V, V <sub>DS</sub> =0V                | -      | -    | 100  | nA   |
| Drain-source on-state resistance | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>  | V <sub>GS</sub> =10V, I <sub>D</sub> =13.1A,             |        |      |      | Ω    |
|                                  |                      | <i>T</i> <sub>j</sub> =25°C                              | -      | 0.16 | 0.19 |      |
|                                  |                      | <i>T</i> <sub>j</sub> =150°C                             |        | 0.54 | -    |      |
| Gate input resistance            | R <sub>G</sub>       | f=1MHz, open Drain                                       | -      | 0.53 | -    |      |



**Electrical Characteristics**, at  $T_i = 25$  °C, unless otherwise specified

| Parameter                       | Symbol              | Conditions  |      | Values |      | Unit |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|------|--------|------|------|
|                                 |                     |   | min. | typ.   | max. | 1    |
| Transconductance                | <i>g</i> fs         | V <sub>DS</sub> ≥2*I <sub>D</sub> *R <sub>DS(on)max</sub> , | -    | 18     | -    | S    |
|                                 |                     | I <sub>D</sub> =13.1A                                       |      |        |      |      |
| Input capacitance               | C <sub>iss</sub>    | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, V <sub>DS</sub> =25V,                  | -    | 2400   | -    | pF   |
| Output capacitance              | Coss                | f=1MHz  | -    | 1200   | -    |      |
| Reverse transfer capacitance    | C <sub>rss</sub>    |   | -    | 30     | -    |      |
| Effective output capacitance,2) |                     | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V,  | -    | 87     | -    | pF   |
| energy related                  | , ,                 | V <sub>DS</sub> =0V to 400V                                 |      |        |      |      |
| Effective output capacitance,3) | C <sub>o(tr)</sub>  |   | -    | tbd    | -    |      |
| time related                    |                     |   |      |        |      |      |
| Turn-on delay time              | t <sub>d(on)</sub>  | V <sub>DD</sub> =380V, V <sub>GS</sub> =0/10V,              | -    | 10     | -    | ns   |
| Rise time                       | t <sub>r</sub>      | $I_{D}$ =21A, $R_{G}$ =3.6Ω                                 | -    | 5      | -    |      |
| Turn-off delay time             | t <sub>d(off)</sub> |   | -    | 67     | -    |      |
| Fall time                       | <i>t</i> f          |   | -    | 4.5    | -    | 1    |

## **Gate Charge Characteristics**

|                       |                        | ,   |   |    |   | _  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---|---|----|---|----|
| Gate to source charge | $Q_{gs}$               | V <sub>DD</sub> =380V, I <sub>D</sub> =21A  | - | 10 | - | nC |
| Gate to drain charge  | Q <sub>gd</sub>        |   | - | 50 | - |    |
| Gate charge total     | Qg                     | V <sub>DD</sub> =380V, I <sub>D</sub> =21A, | - | 95 | - |    |
|                       |                        | V <sub>GS</sub> =0 to 10V                   |   |    |   |    |
| Gate plateau voltage  | V <sub>(plateau)</sub> | V <sub>DD</sub> =380V, I <sub>D</sub> =21A  | - | 5  | - | V  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>0</sup>J-STD20 and JESD22

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Repetitve avalanche causes additional power losses that can be calculated as  $P_{\text{AV}} = E_{\text{AR}} * f$ .

 $<sup>^2</sup>C_{\mathrm{o(er)}}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same stored energy as  $C_{\mathrm{oss}}$  while  $V_{\mathrm{DS}}$  is rising from 0 to 80%  $V_{\mathrm{DSS}}$ .

 $<sup>^3</sup>C_{
m o(tr)}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{
m oss}$  while  $V_{
m DS}$  is rising from 0 to 80%  $V_{
m DSS}$ .

 $<sup>^4</sup>$ I<sub>SD</sub><=I<sub>D</sub>, di/dt<=200A/us, V<sub>DClink</sub>=400V, V<sub>peak</sub><V<sub>BR, DSS</sub>, T<sub>j</sub><T<sub>j,max</sub>. Identical low-side and high-side switch.

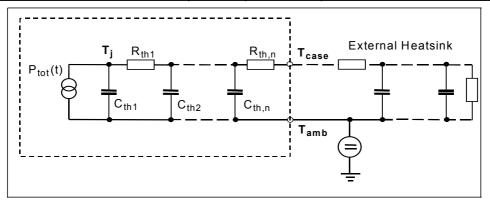


# **Electrical Characteristics**, at $T_j = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified

| Parameter                     | Symbol               | Conditions   | Values |      |      | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--------|------|------|------|
|                               |                      |  | min.   | typ. | max. | ]    |
| Inverse diode continuous      | IS                   | <i>T</i> <sub>C</sub> =25°C                            | -      | -    | 21   | Α    |
| forward current               |                      |  |        |      |      |      |
| Inverse diode direct current, | / <sub>SM</sub>      |  | -      | -    | 63   |      |
| pulsed                        |                      |  |        |      |      |      |
| Inverse diode forward voltage | V <sub>SD</sub>      | V <sub>GS</sub> =0V, I <sub>F</sub> =I <sub>S</sub>    | -      | 1    | 1.2  | V    |
| Reverse recovery time         | t <sub>rr</sub>      | V <sub>R</sub> =380V, I <sub>F</sub> =I <sub>S</sub> , | -      | 450  | -    | ns   |
| Reverse recovery charge       | Q <sub>rr</sub>      | d <i>i<sub>F</sub></i> /d <i>t</i> =100A/μs            | -      | 9    | -    | μC   |
| Peak reverse recovery current | I <sub>rrm</sub>     |  | -      | 60   | -    | Α    |
| Peak rate of fall of reverse  | di <sub>rr</sub> /dt |  | _      | 1200 | -    | A/µs |
| recovery current              |                      |  |        |      |      |      |

# **Typical Transient Thermal Characteristics**

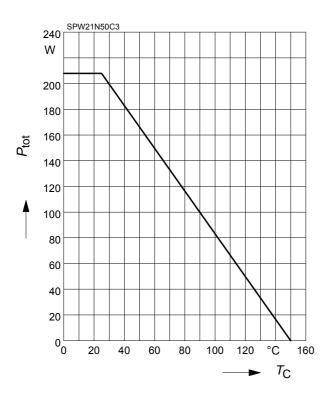
| Symbol           | Value     | Unit | Symbol           | Value       | Unit |
|------------------|-----------|------|------------------|-------------|------|
|                  | typ.      |      |                  | typ.        |      |
| Thermal r        | esistance |      | Thermal of       | capacitance |      |
| R <sub>th1</sub> | 0.00769   | K/W  | C <sub>th1</sub> | 0.0003763   | Ws/K |
| R <sub>th2</sub> | 0.015     |      | C <sub>th2</sub> | 0.001411    |      |
| R <sub>th3</sub> | 0.029     |      | C <sub>th3</sub> | 0.001931    |      |
| R <sub>th4</sub> | 0.114     |      | C <sub>th4</sub> | 0.005297    |      |
| R <sub>th5</sub> | 0.136     |      | C <sub>th5</sub> | 0.012       |      |
| R <sub>th6</sub> | 0.059     |      | C <sub>th6</sub> | 0.091       |      |





#### 1 Power dissipation

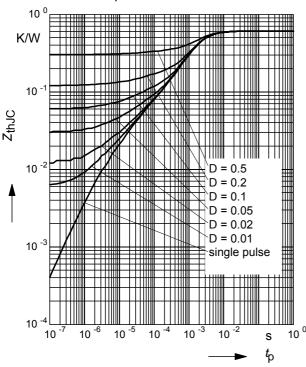
$$P_{\text{tot}} = f(T_{\text{C}})$$



## 3 Transient thermal impedance

$$Z_{\text{thJC}} = f(t_{\text{p}})$$

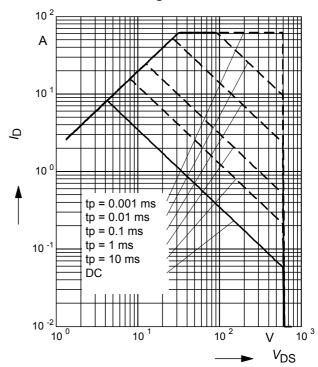
parameter:  $D = t_p/T$ 



### 2 Safe operating area

$$I_{\mathsf{D}} = f(\ V_{\mathsf{DS}}\,)$$

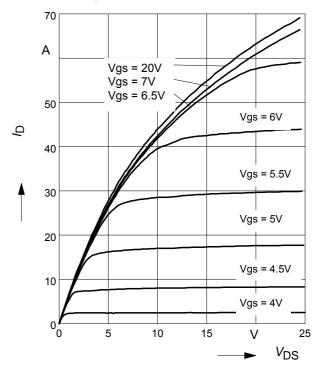
parameter : D = 0 ,  $T_C = 25$ °C



## 4 Typ. output characteristic

 $I_{D} = f(V_{DS}); T_{j}=25^{\circ}C$ 

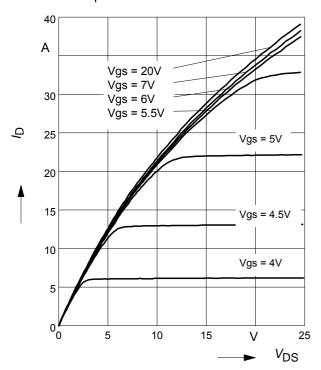
parameter:  $t_p$  = 10  $\mu$ s,  $V_{GS}$ 





## 5 Typ. output characteristic

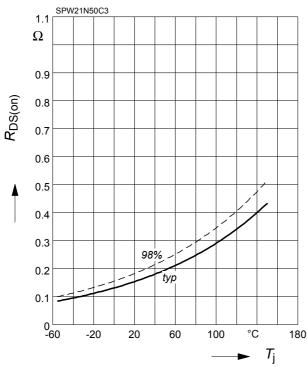
 $I_{D} = f(V_{DS}); T_{j}=150$ °C parameter:  $t_{p} = 10 \mu s, V_{GS}$ 



#### 7 Drain-source on-state resistance

 $R_{\mathrm{DS(on)}} = f(T_{\mathrm{j}})$ 

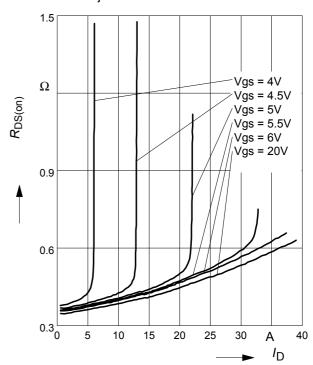
parameter :  $I_D$  = 13.1 A,  $V_{GS}$  = 10 V



### 6 Typ. drain-source on resistance

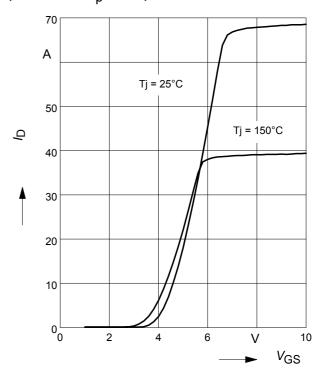
 $R_{DS(on)} = f(I_D)$ 

parameter:  $T_i$ =150°C,  $V_{GS}$ 



## 8 Typ. transfer characteristics

 $I_{\rm D}$ =  $f(V_{\rm GS})$ ;  $V_{\rm DS}$  $\geq 2 \times I_{\rm D} \times R_{\rm DS(on)max}$ parameter:  $t_{\rm p}$  = 10  $\mu$ s

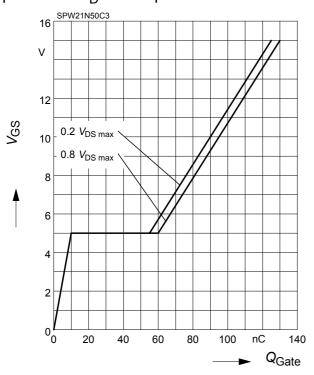




## 9 Typ. gate charge

 $V_{GS} = f (Q_{Gate})$ 

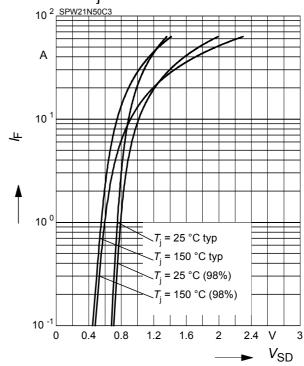
parameter:  $I_D$  = 21 A pulsed



# 10 Forward characteristics of body diode

 $I_{\mathsf{F}} = f(\mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{SD}})$ 

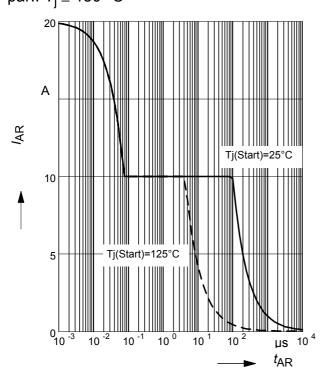
parameter:  $T_{j}$  , tp = 10  $\mu s$ 



#### 11 Avalanche SOA

 $I_{AR} = f(t_{AR})$ 

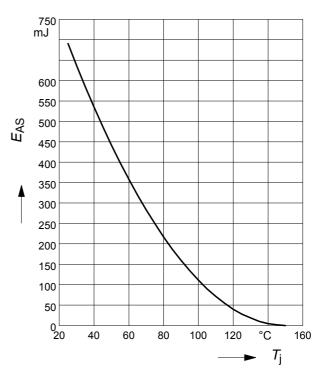
par.:  $T_j \le 150 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}$ 



### 12 Avalanche energy

 $E_{AS} = f(T_i)$ 

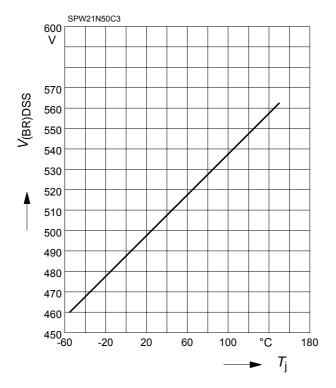
par.:  $I_D = 10 \text{ A}, V_{DD} = 50 \text{ V}$ 





## 13 Drain-source breakdown voltage

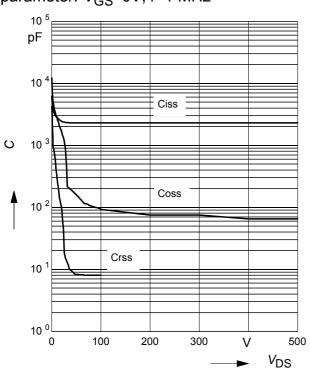
$$V_{(BR)DSS} = f(T_j)$$



# 15 Typ. capacitances

$$C = f(V_{DS})$$

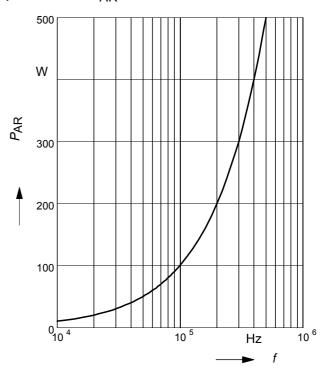
parameter: V<sub>GS</sub>=0V, f=1 MHz



# 14 Avalanche power losses

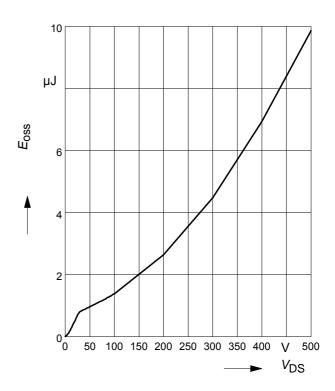
$$P_{AR} = f(f)$$

parameter: E<sub>AR</sub>=1mJ



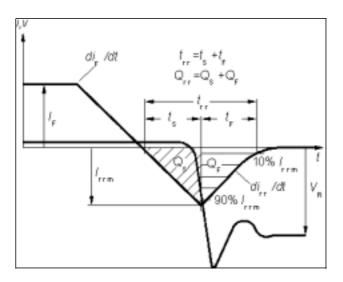
# 16 Typ. $C_{\rm OSS}$ stored energy

$$E_{\text{OSS}} = f(V_{\text{DS}})$$



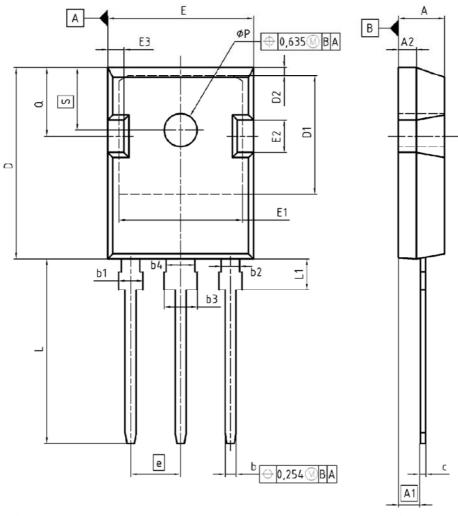


# Definition of diodes switching characteristics

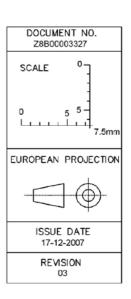




### PG-TO-247-3-1



| DIM | MILLIM | ETERS | INCH  | IES   |
|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| ЫМ  | MIN    | MAX   | MIN   | MAX   |
| Α   | 4.90   | 5.16  | 0.193 | 0.203 |
| A1  | 2.27   | 2.53  | 0.089 | 0.099 |
| A2  | 1.85   | 2.11  | 0.073 | 0.083 |
| Ь   | 1.07   | 1.33  | 0.042 | 0.052 |
| ь1  | 1.90   | 2.41  | 0.075 | 0.095 |
| b2  | 1.90   | 2.16  | 0.075 | 0.085 |
| b3  | 2.87   | 3.38  | 0.113 | 0.133 |
| b4  | 2.87   | 3.13  | 0.113 | 0.123 |
| С   | 0.55   | 0.68  | 0.022 | 0.027 |
| D   | 20.82  | 21.10 | 0.820 | 0.831 |
| D1  | 16.25  | 17.65 | 0.640 | 0.695 |
| D2  | 1.05   | 1.35  | 0.041 | 0.053 |
| E   | 15.70  | 16.03 | 0.618 | 0.631 |
| E1  | 13.10  | 14.15 | 0.516 | 0.557 |
| E2  | 3.68   | 5.10  | 0.145 | 0.201 |
| E3  | 1.68   | 2.60  | 0.066 | 0.102 |
| е   | 5.     | 44    | 0.2   | 14    |
| N   | ;      | 3     | ;     | 3     |
| L   | 19.80  | 20.31 | 0.780 | 0.799 |
| L1  | 4.17   | 4.47  | 0.164 | 0.176 |
| øP  | 3.50   | 3.70  | 0.138 | 0.146 |
| Q   | 5.49   | 6.00  | 0.216 | 0.236 |
| S   | 6.04   | 6.30  | 0.238 | 0.248 |





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